


**Зовнішнє незалежне оцінювання з англійської мови 2014 року (додаткова сесія)**

Зміст завдання та правильна відповідь	Відповідність завдання Програмі ЗНО з іноземних мов
<p><b>Task 1</b></p> <p align="center"><b>Chinese Horoscopes</b></p> <p><i>According to the Chinese calendar, the year you were born may determine your personality. Every year is represented by an animal, and legend has it that people born under that animal have certain personality traits.</i></p> <p><b>What personality traits correspond to what animal?</b></p> <p>1 – Wise and sociable</p> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: top;">  <p align="center"><b>Dragon</b></p> </div> <p>You go out of your way to help your friends, who often seek you out for advice. Your outgoing personality helps you get along with many types of people.</p>	<p>Розуміти зміст прочитаного, знаходити основну інформацію у текстах різнопланового характеру, уміти узагальнювати зміст прочитаного</p>

2 – Thoughtful and intuitive



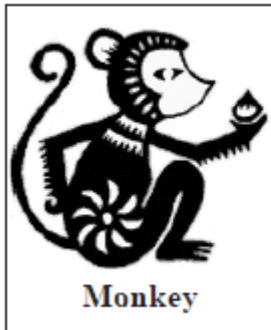
You rely on your instincts before asking others about their opinions. At times you want to take a break from the action. It's not that you're lazy, sometimes you just like to think.

3 – Active and daring



You have loads of energy and love adventure. You take charge and lead other people in a crowd.

4 – Popular and fun-loving



Swinging from one group of friends to another, you like to have a good time. You also like to entertain your friends by showing off your talents, and they appreciate your sense of humor.

## 5 – Reliable and fair



You're a great listener who can keep a secret. Loyal to your friends, you have a keen sense of right and wrong and stick to what you believe in.

## Task 2

### London Hostels

Hostels have been the main stay of travellers for many years. Traditional hostels offered low rates and shared sleeping arrangements in exchange for chores. In the 1960's a new type of hostel emerged that did away with the chore requirement. A typical London hostel will provide bedding and access to shared cooking and bathing spaces. The term "hostel" can also refer to accommodation houses for homeless people, and travellers may want to make a distinction by using the term "youth hostel."

Розуміти прочитані автентичні тексти різних жанрів і стилів, включаючи уривки художніх творів та творів публіцистичного стилю, знаходити та аналізувати інформацію відповідно до завдання, робити висновки з прочитаного, аналізувати й зіставляти інформацію; виділяти детальну інформацію про осіб, факти, події тощо; виокремлювати ключові слова та визначати значення незнайомих слів за контекстом.

London hostels provide comfortable lodging to travellers looking to save money. While health issues and crime are generally not a concern, travellers may want to lock up personal belongings when leaving the hostel. Since guests of London hostels will almost never have a private room, it is a good idea to lock up money and travel documents at the reception. Most London hostels will offer to secure your items in a locked space, sometimes for a fee, to house such personal belongings.

London hostels are quite numerous, and the city draws many hostel guests from around the world. For many travellers, this is a major advantage of staying in hostels in London. Since guests are often sleeping in the same room and using many of the same facilities, youth hostels in London are one of the best places to meet other travellers. In a city as world renowned as London, guests are sure to meet interesting international contacts.

Another advantage to a hostel in London is the shared kitchen area. Almost all hostels will have a fully stocked kitchen or cooking area – ideal for backpackers and tourists who like to enjoy a home cooked meal as a contrast to UK restaurants. Obviously, for travellers on a budget, cooking can also be a great way to save money.

If a hostel in London is only one of the many hostel stays you plan to make, you may want to buy into a hostel group. As a member of a hostel group, you will be eligible for discounted and cheap London hostel rates at just about any popular hostel in Europe or the UK. Your pass also makes you eligible for additional discounts at surrounding restaurants or other entertainment venues.

6 What is stated in the text about hostel residents?

They used to tidy up their rooms themselves.

7 What is one of the reasons people stay at youth hostels?

It's a good place to get to know people.

8 According to the text, how should you keep your valuables safe?

To leave them at the hostel safety box

9 What is mentioned as an advantage of a hostel group membership?

Being able to save money when going out

10 For what kind of travellers is a hostel a suitable place?

For travellers who prefer cooking for themselves

**Task 3**

**11** – offers an opportunity to buy things from home

### Mr Wood's Fossils

This unique shop has an international reputation for quality fossils, collected from Scotland and abroad. They make most unusual and interesting gifts to take back home! We also stock an extensive range of crystals and minerals.

Mail order service available.

**Open Mon - Fri 12 noon - 5pm &  
10am - 2pm Sat**

5 Cowgatehead, Grassmarket,  
Edinburgh EH1 1JY  
**Tel:0131 220 1344**



**12** – У зв'язку з технічною помилкою в тексті оголошення до завдання 12 прийнято рішення зарахувати всім абітурієнтам за виконання цього завдання 1 (один) бал.

Знаходити та аналізувати необхідну інформацію, знаходити детальну інформацію із документів, що використовуються у повсякденному житті (оголошення, проспекти, меню, розклад руху поїздів тощо), для виконання певного завдання.

13 – sells accessories and clothes

### The Corner House

27 High Street, Rye, TN31 7JF  
Tel: Bears 01797 223187 Leather  
01797 223676

Upstairs: Quality leather goods from Mulberry, The Bridge, Gianni Conti, Launer, Arriva, Tula, Romika, Salamander, etc, key fobs, kid gloves, hats, handbags to shoes and leather coats.  
Downstairs: The oldest specialists bear shop in the United Kingdom. Hundreds of bears in residence.



14 – offers a friendly, relaxed atmosphere of buying

### Occasions of Rye

60 Cinque Port Street, Rye  
Telephone: 01797 224805

Greetings cards for all occasions and relations.  
Helium balloons and party goods.  
Gift wrap, bags, bows and ribbon.  
Rye souvenirs, postcards and small gift ideas.  
Friendly shop-assistants – no pressure to buy.  
Come and meet 'Monty' our Labrador dog!  
Open Tue - Sat 10am - 6 pm

15 – offers to sell as well as to buy things



*This charming shop in the heart of Edinburgh's old town is full of Teddy Bears from around the world. There are limited editions, many hand made in Scotland.*

*Rare and exclusive hand made toys bought and sold.*

**6 High Street (Royal Mile), Edinburgh,  
Scotland. EH1 1TB**

16 – sells useful things for trips and vacations



- **Thehopstop is the one-stop shop**
- **for all your business, travel and**
- **holiday accessories. A wide range**
- **of great products at great prices.**
- **Luggage, sun protection, travel**
- **sickness, healthcare and many**
- **others.**
- **Open Mon - Fri 9.30 am - 6 pm**
- 
-



**Task 4****When Giants Go Mini: Size of Dinosaurs Surprises Paleontologists**

When very small dinosaur bones were found in a rock mine in Germany's Harz Mountains in 1998, (17) \_\_\_\_\_.

But paleontologist Martin Sander's work shows that they were probably full grown! Named Europasaurus, they are the smallest of the giant dinosaur species ever found.

Growth marks on dinosaur bones are similar to growth rings on trees. The rings are far apart (18) \_\_\_\_\_. They form closer together as growth slows.

"It is precisely these tight compressed marks that we have discovered just beneath the surface of the fossil bones," says Sander. So the Europasaurus fossils in the mine must have been from full-grown animals.

Why was Europasaurus, (19) \_\_\_\_\_, so much smaller than its cousins the brachiosaurs, which grew up to 148 feet (45 meters) long and weighed as much as a thousand humans?

Back 150 million years ago, most of Germany was underwater. Scientists think (20) \_\_\_\_\_, land and food there became more and more scarce. Europasaurus was forced to adapt to its shrinking habitat, so (21) \_\_\_\_\_.

Since 1998, an international team of scientists has carefully dug up more than 1,000 dinosaur fossils in the rock mine. It is one of the few places in the world (22) \_\_\_\_\_.

Розуміти прочитані автентичні тексти різних жанрів і стилів; розуміти логічні зв'язки між частинами тексту; розуміти структуру тексту, розпізнавати зв'язки між частинами тексту.

<p>17 – people thought they were from baby dinosaurs</p> <p>18 – while the animal is young and growing quickly</p> <p>19 – which was slightly longer and heavier than a car</p> <p>20 – that as the water levels began to rise</p> <p>21 – it evolved into a smaller animal needing less space and food</p> <p>22 – where the bones and footprints of dinosaurs have been found together</p>	
<p><b>Task 5</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Paper Plane That Flew Higher Than a Jet</b></p> <p>Many of us built paper planes to (23) _____ around the classroom, but a team of British enthusiasts had more (24) _____ plans – to send a paper plane towards the edge of space. Last week, the aircraft, built from paper and paper straws, and with a three-foot wingspan, was launched from a site in Spain. A helium balloon (25) _____ it to an altitude of 90,00ft (17 miles) – not, admittedly, very (26) _____ to outer space (which is considered to begin around 50 miles above the Earth’s surface), but higher than a jumbo jet would normally fly (39,000ft). The balloon then (27) _____, allowing the plane to glide gently back to</p>	<p>Аналізувати і зіставляти інформацію, добирати синоніми, фразові дієслова відповідно до контексту.</p> <p>Ідентифікувати та вибирати правильні формулювання для вживання в мові лексичних одиниць та граматичних конструкцій в процесі писемного спілкування</p>

Earth. (28) \_\_\_\_\_ the way, it took pictures (29) \_\_\_\_\_ a miniature camera before landing 100 miles from the launch site, (30) \_\_\_\_\_ but for a tear in its wing.

The project was masterminded by Steve Daniels, John Oates and Lester Haines, who said they (31) \_\_\_\_\_ with the idea after being (32) \_\_\_\_\_ by a project last year to send a lump of cheese into space. They had done it, they said, for a “laugh”.

23 – throw

24 – ambitious

25 – lifted

26 – close

27 – exploded

28 – Along

29 – with

30 – whole

31 – came up

32 – inspired

**Task 6****The Smartest Rat in the World**

Hobbie-J is no ordinary rat. In fact, thanks to the modification of a single gene, he's probably (33) \_\_\_\_\_ intelligent rat in the world. The rodent, named after a Chinese cartoon character, (34) \_\_\_\_\_ as an embryo with genetic material. As a result, Hobbie-J can remember objects for three times as long as his contemporaries, and is far (35) \_\_\_\_\_ than other rats at negotiating mazes. Since the technique (36) \_\_\_\_\_ previously to work on mice, the researchers are optimistic that it could be successfully applied to a wide variety of other species – possibly (37) \_\_\_\_\_ humans.

33 – the most

34 – was injected

35 – better

36 – has been shown

37 – including

Ідентифікувати та вибрати правильні формулювання для вживання в мові лексичних одиниць та граматичних конструкцій в процесі писемного спілкування

33 – Вживання прикметників.  
Ступені порівняння прикметників

34 – Вживання видо-часових форм дієслова в пасивному стані.

35 – Вживання прикметників.  
Ступені порівняння прикметників

36 – Вживання видо-часових форм дієслова в пасивному стані.

37 – Вживання безособових форм дієслова

### Your Amazing Brain

*Your brain is faster and more powerful than a supercomputer*

You carry around a (38) \_\_\_\_\_ mass of wrinkly material in your head that controls every single thing you will ever do. From enabling you to think, learn, create, and feel emotions to (39) \_\_\_\_\_ every blink, breath, and heartbeat – this (40) \_\_\_\_\_ control center is your brain. It is a structure so (41) \_\_\_\_\_ that a famous scientist once called it “the most complex thing we (42) \_\_\_\_\_ in our universe yet.”

38 – three-pound

39 – controlling

40 – fantastic

41 – amazing

42 – have discovered

38 – Використання іменників у ролі прикметників.

39 – Вживання безособових форм дієслова

40 – Словотворення

41 – Словотворення

42 – Вживання видо-часових форм дієслова в активному стані.

43

You've got a letter from your English pen-friend in which he/she complains that there has been a lot of rain in his/her region lately, so he/she can't spend much time outdoors and feels bored at home. Write a letter to your pen-friend in which you tell him/her

- whether you have a lot of spare time at present and why or why not
- how you usually spend your free time indoors
- your advice on how to make his/her stay at home more exciting

Write a letter of at least 100 words. Do not use any personal information (e. g., names, dates, addresses, etc.). Start your letter in an appropriate way.

Уміння писати особисті і ділові листи, використовуючи формули мовленнєвого етикету, прийняті в країнах, мова яких вивчається, розповідаючи про окремі факти та події свого життя, висловлюючи власні міркування і почуття, описуючи плани на майбутнє та запитуючи аналогічну інформацію тощо;  
уміння адекватно використовувати лексику та граматику відповідно до заданої комунікативної ситуації та з використанням відповідного стилю.